

17TH INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE & EXHIBITION ON LIQUEFIED NATURAL GAS (LNG 17)



Potential Growth Markets for LNG – LNG for Transportation

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Americas VP Ship Power
Wartsila North America
19 April 2013



International Organizers



Host Association



Agenda

What ?

The Opportunities
Target Markets

Why ?

Compelling Economic Savings
5 Drivers set Investment Clock

How ?

History Adoption
Integrated Gas Solutions

Conclusions

Recent Market Signals
The Future Decade for Gas

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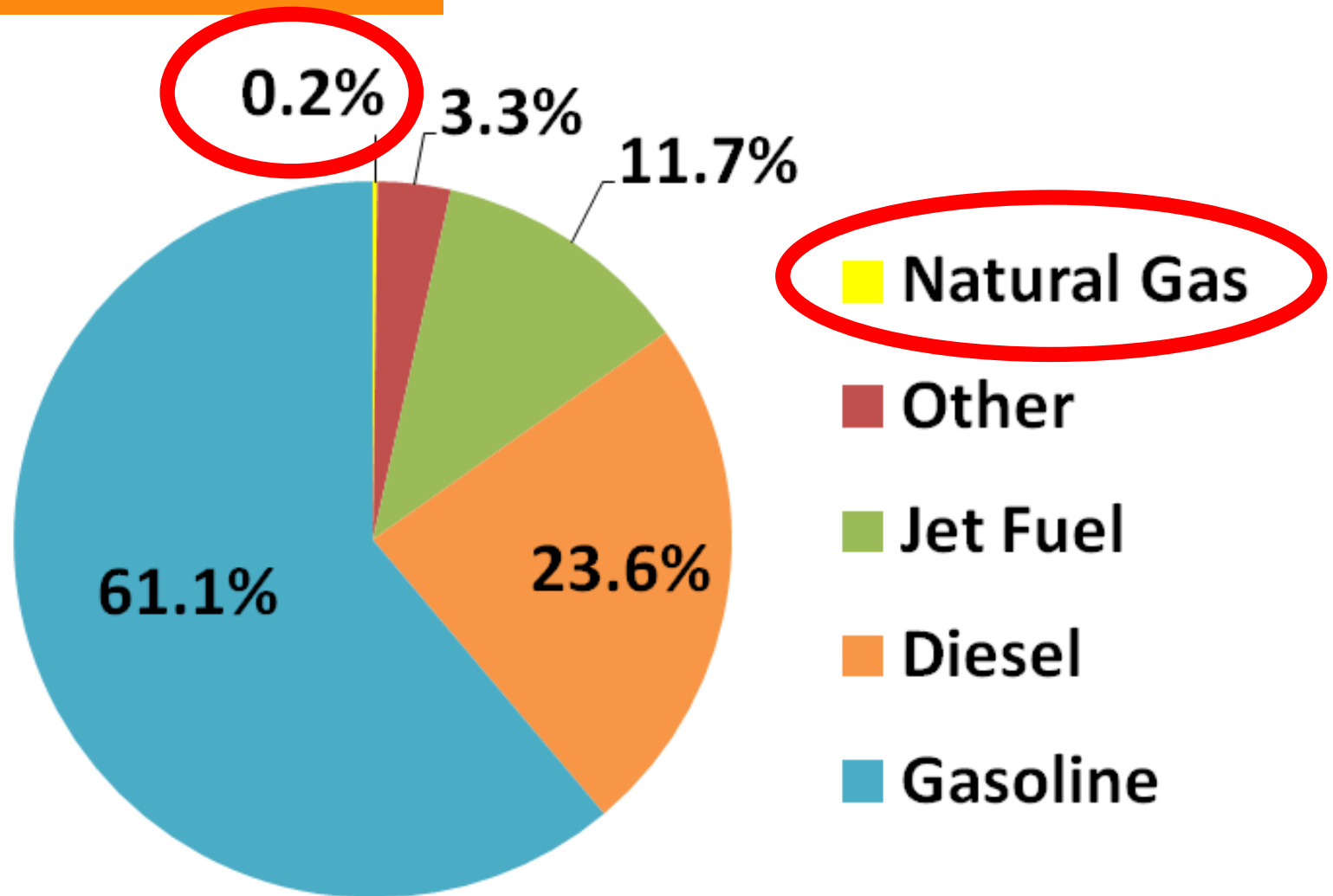
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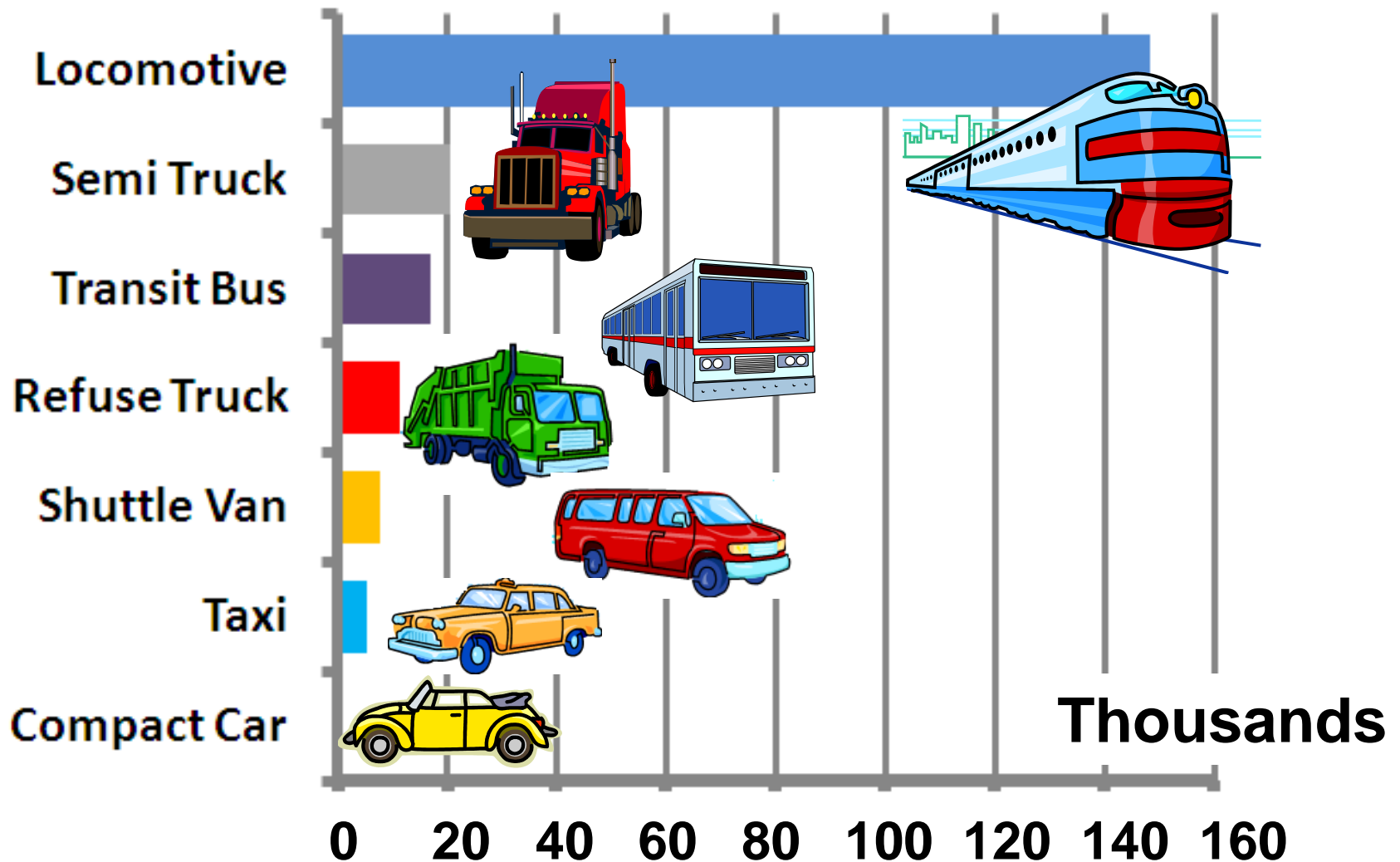
Transportation Fuels



Source: Wall Street Journal, Wednesday March 6, 2013 page B1

@ 0.2% ...Natural gas has most growth potential

Annual Fuel Use : Gasoline Gallon Equivalents



Sources: Clean Energy, Annual Report 2011, and AARR adapted by JFH

Scale thousands gallons... where's marine?

Scalability

a large number of small lot consumers ...

Prefer a small number of large lot consumers

Harbor Tug

**Annual 268,600
Gasoline Gallon Equivalent GGE**



Ferryboat

**Annual 664,000
Gasoline Gallon Equivalent GGE**



Offshore Supply

**Annual 1,072,000
Gasoline Gallon Equivalent GGE**



Mississippi Towboat

**Annual 2,058,000
Gasoline Gallon Equivalent GGE**



Great Lakes Bulker

**Annual 2,866,000
Gasoline Gallon Equivalent GGE**



Coastal Cruise

**Annual 6,801,000
Gasoline Gallon Equivalent GGE**

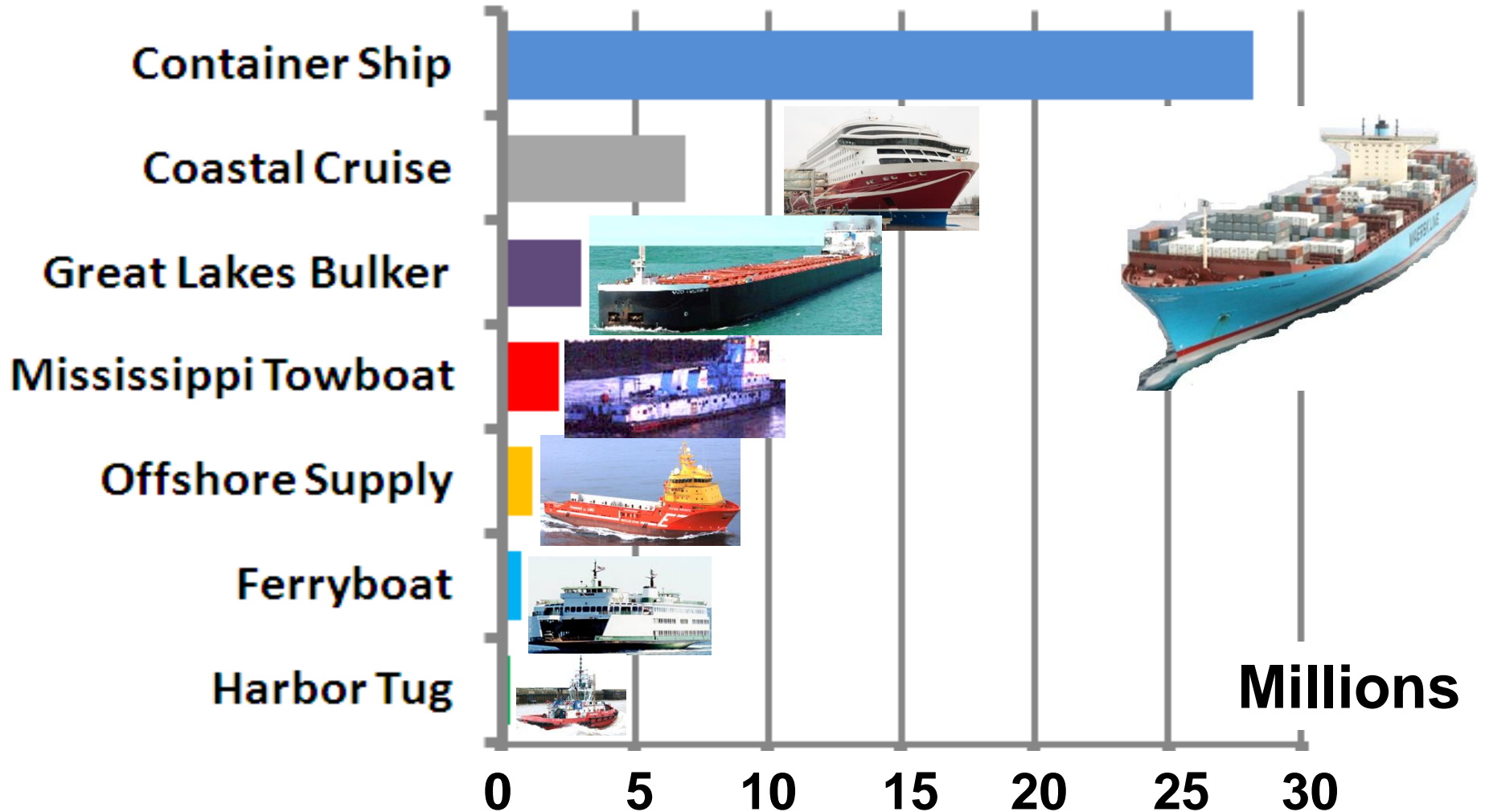


Container Ship

**Annual 28,090,000
Gasoline Gallon Equivalent GGE**



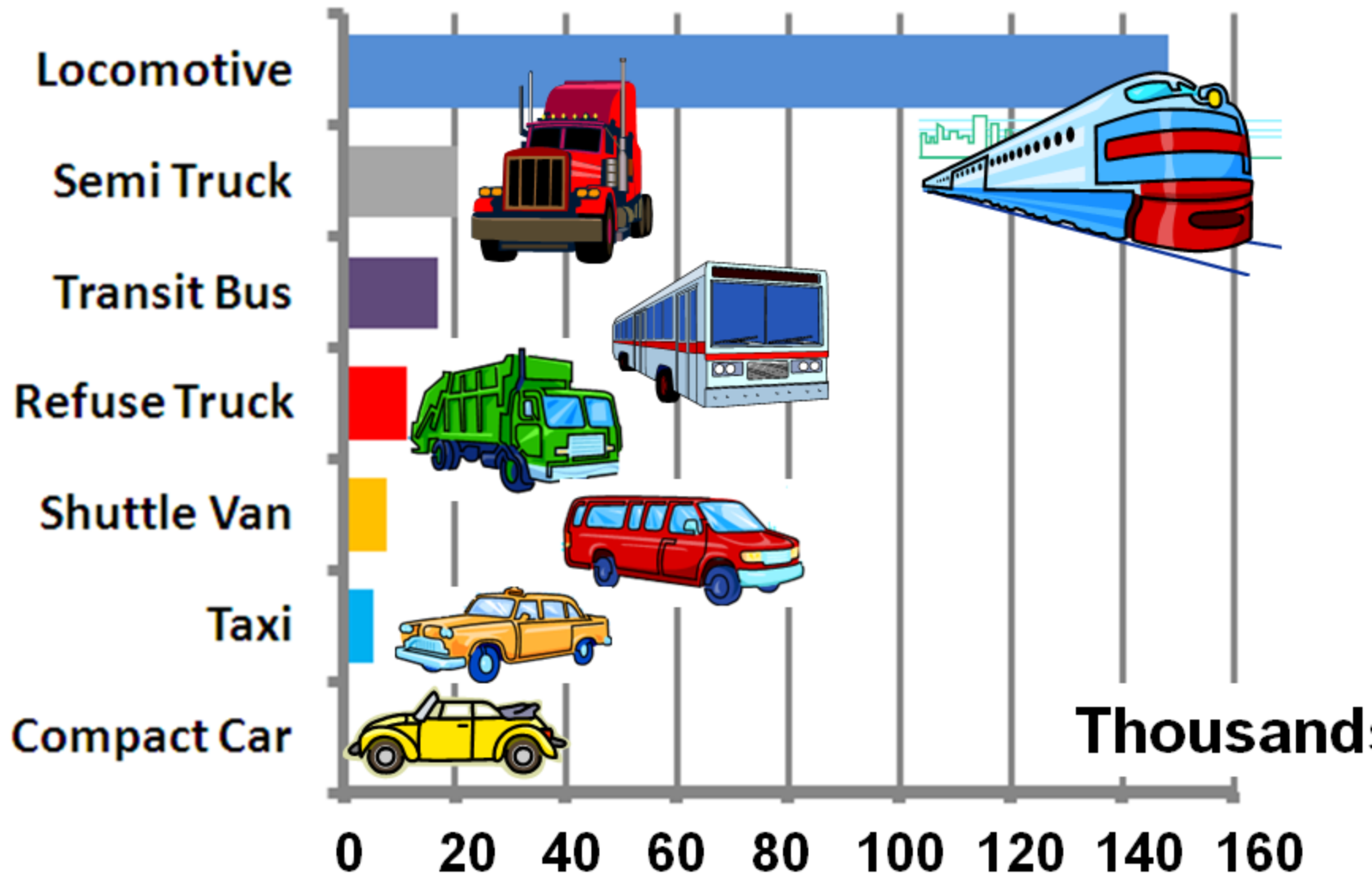
Annual Fuel Use : Gasoline Gallon Equivalents



Sources: Industry sources, adapted by JFH

Marine... scale millions... not thousands !

Annual Fuel Use : Gasoline Gallon Equivalents



Sources: Clean Energy, Annual Report 2011, and AARR adapted by JFH

Scale thousands gallons... where's marine?

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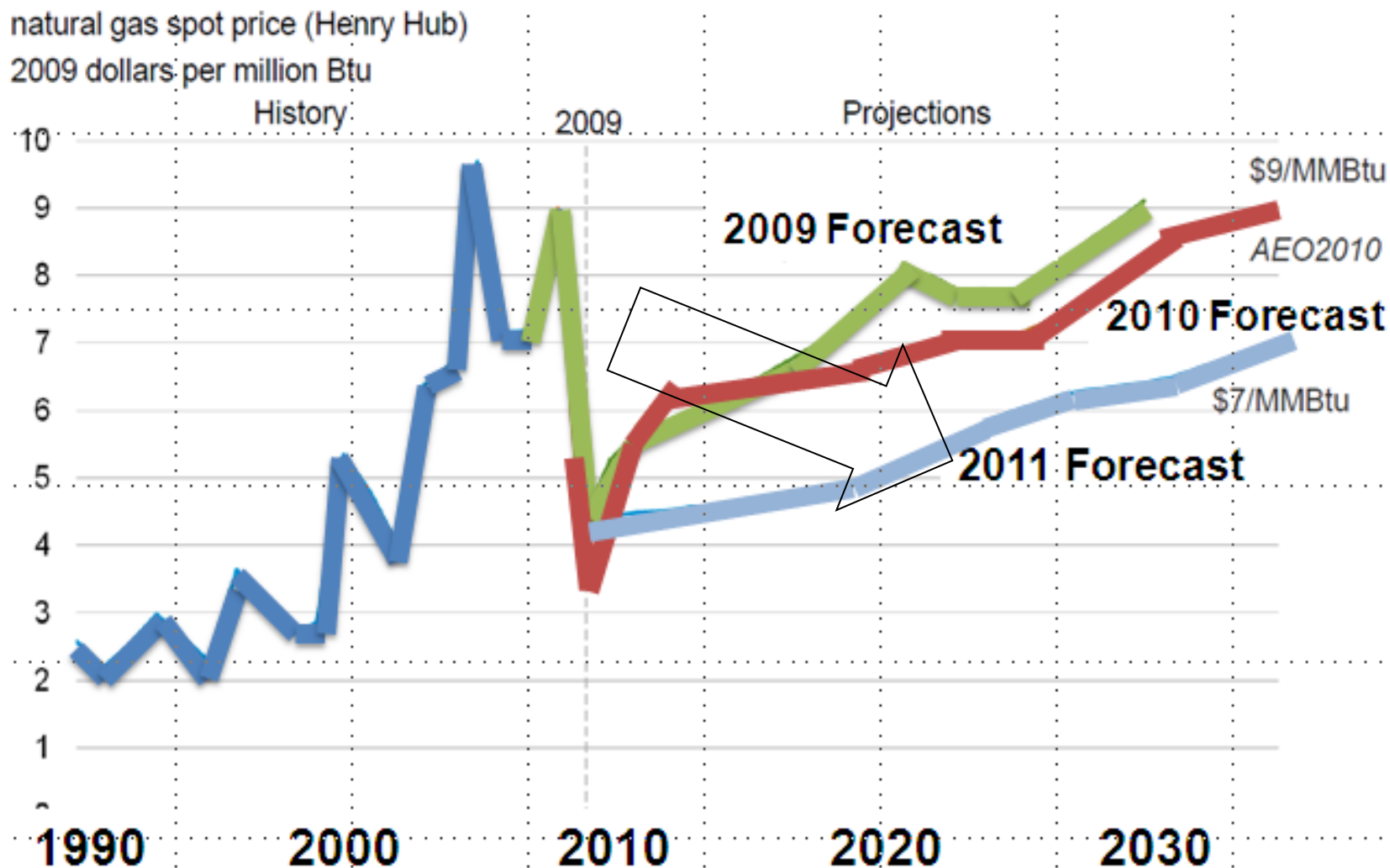
LNG Logic... Economics !



LNG provides compelling savings...
Business Cases demonstrate
Payback screen 2... 4+ years...
Strong cash flows... Higher ROA, ROE



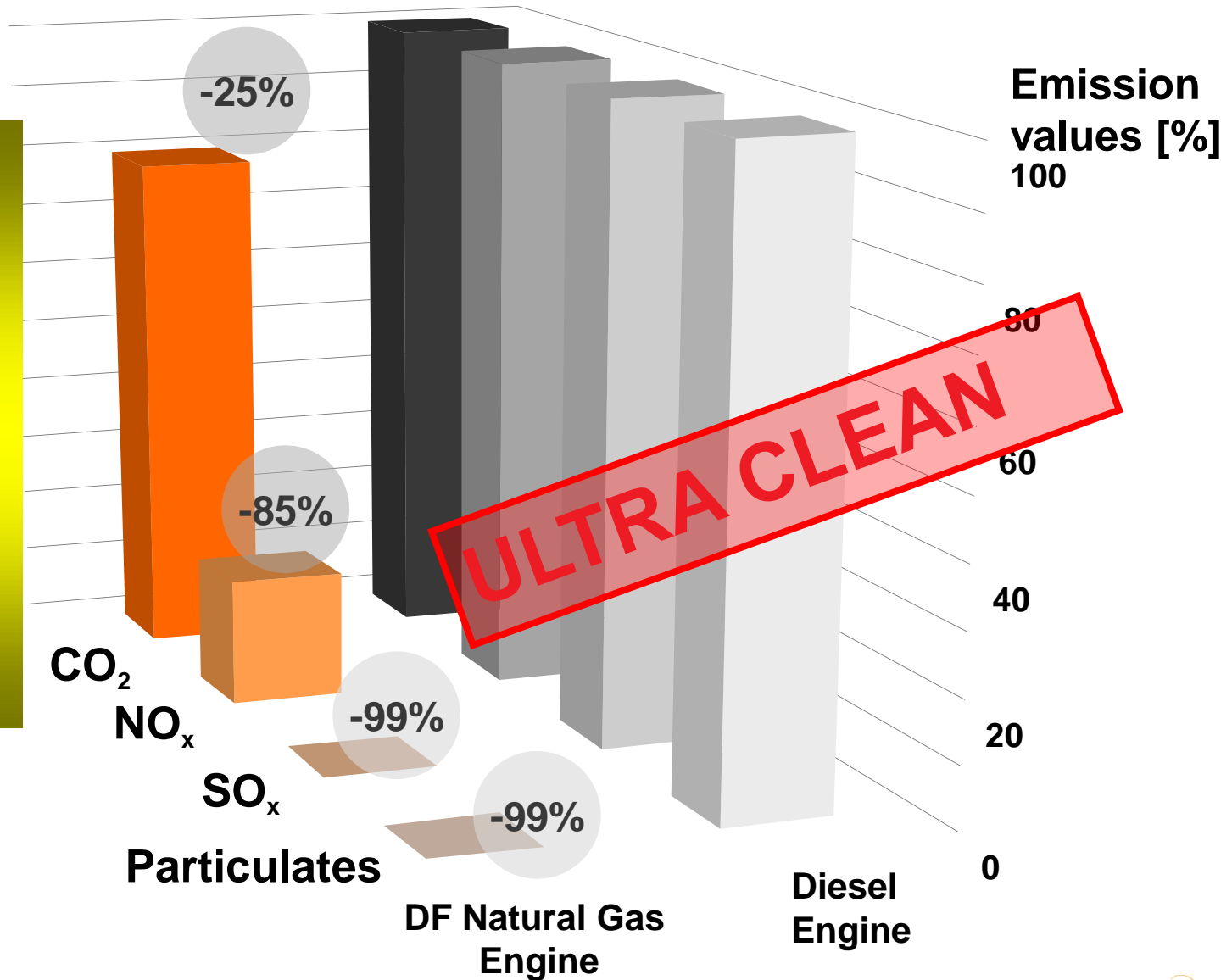
Natural Gas Henry Price Forecasts



EIA forecasts ... prices recede... = gas bargain ...

How clean ?

LNG provides significant emission reductions versus traditional diesel engines



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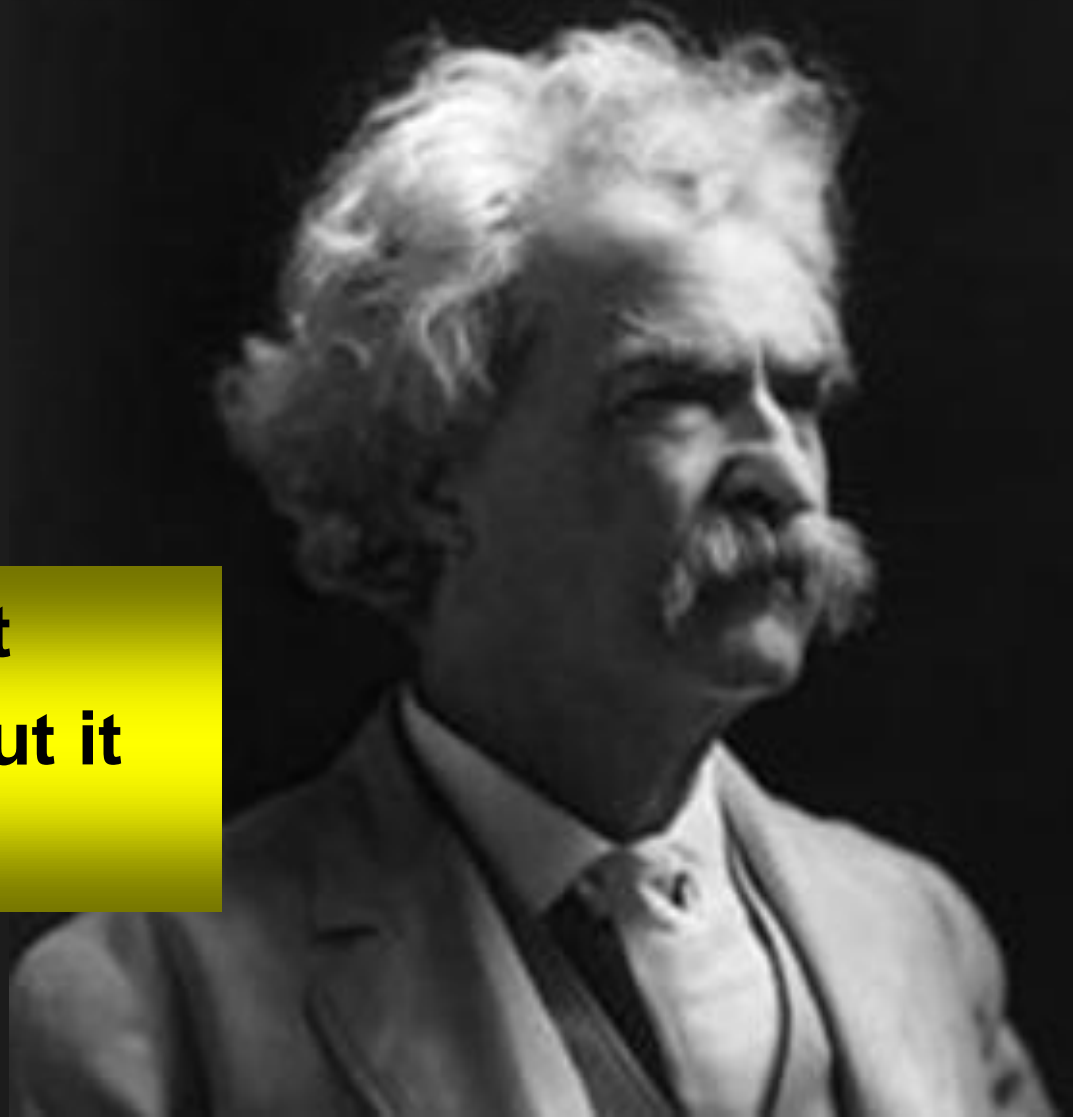
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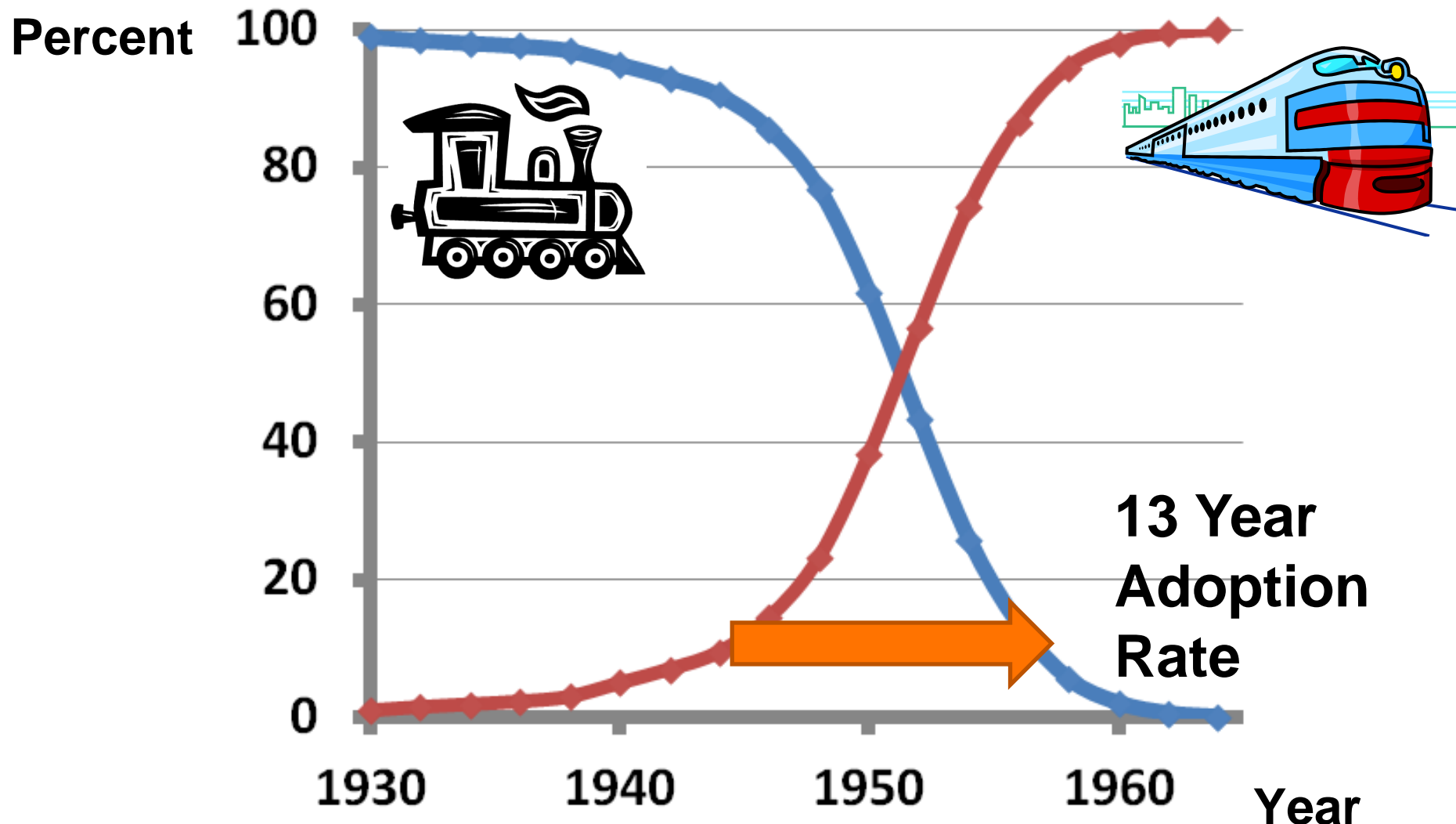
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Mark Twain

**History does not
repeat itself, but it
does rhyme**



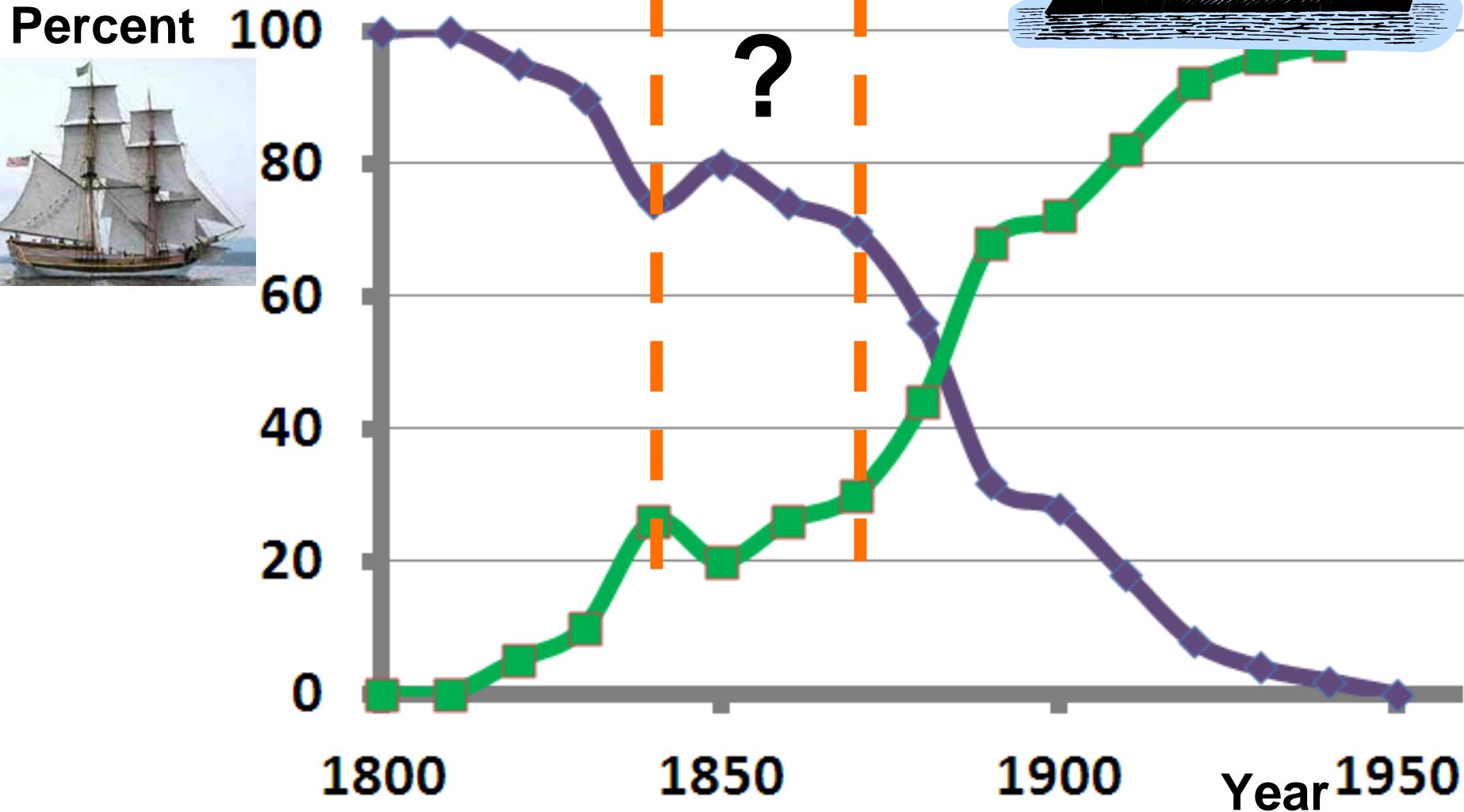
US Railroad Substitution Steam to Diesel



Sources: Cowles Foundation for Research in Economics, Yale, Intrafirm Rates of Diffusion of an Innovation, Mansfield, 24 May 1962:

Diesel 1944 @ 10%.... 1957 @ 90% dominant

Marine Substitution Sail to Steam



Sources: Challenging the S Curve: Patterns of Technological Substitution, Brice Dattee, Copenhagen, Denmark 18 June 2007

Steam 1830 @ 10%... Why delay ?

Clipper Ship Era 1840's

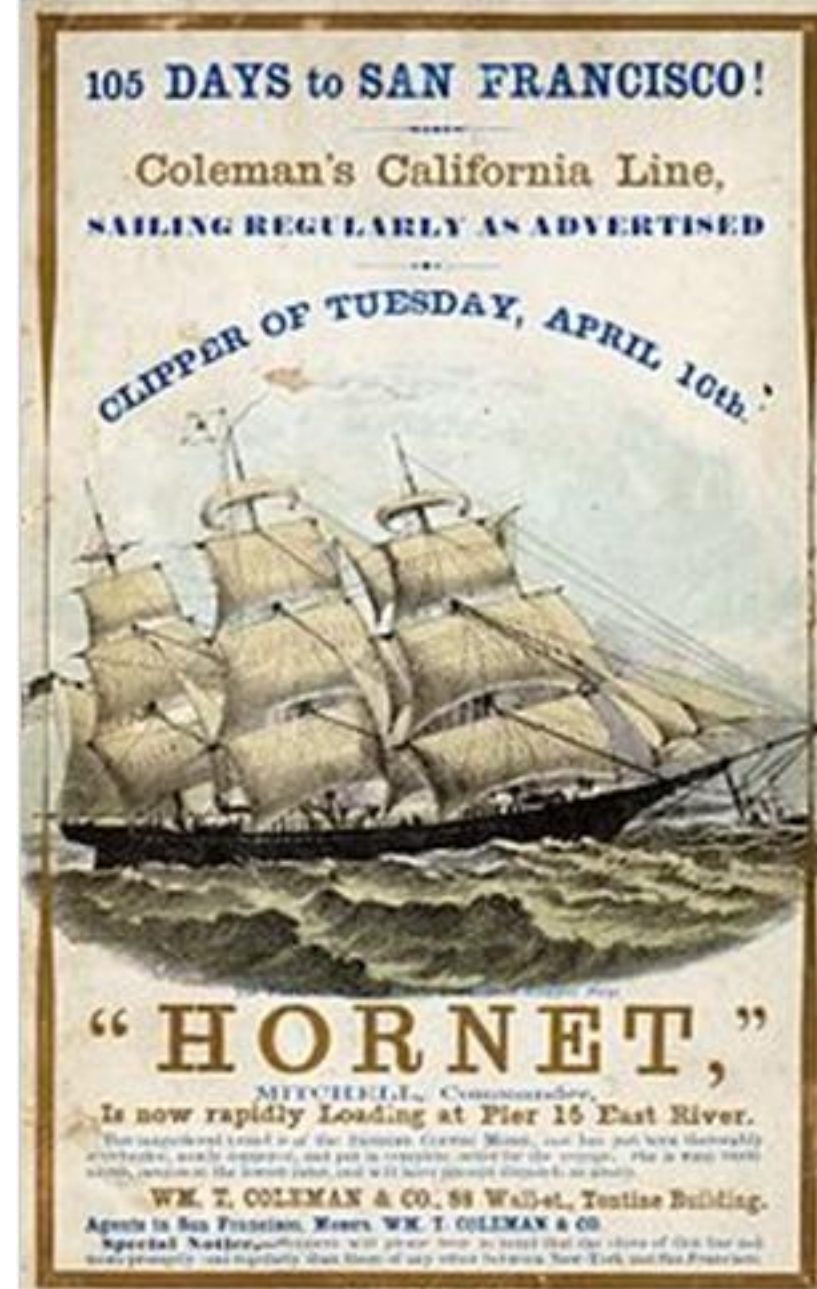
Large Sails

**Remarkable Speed
(18 mph)**

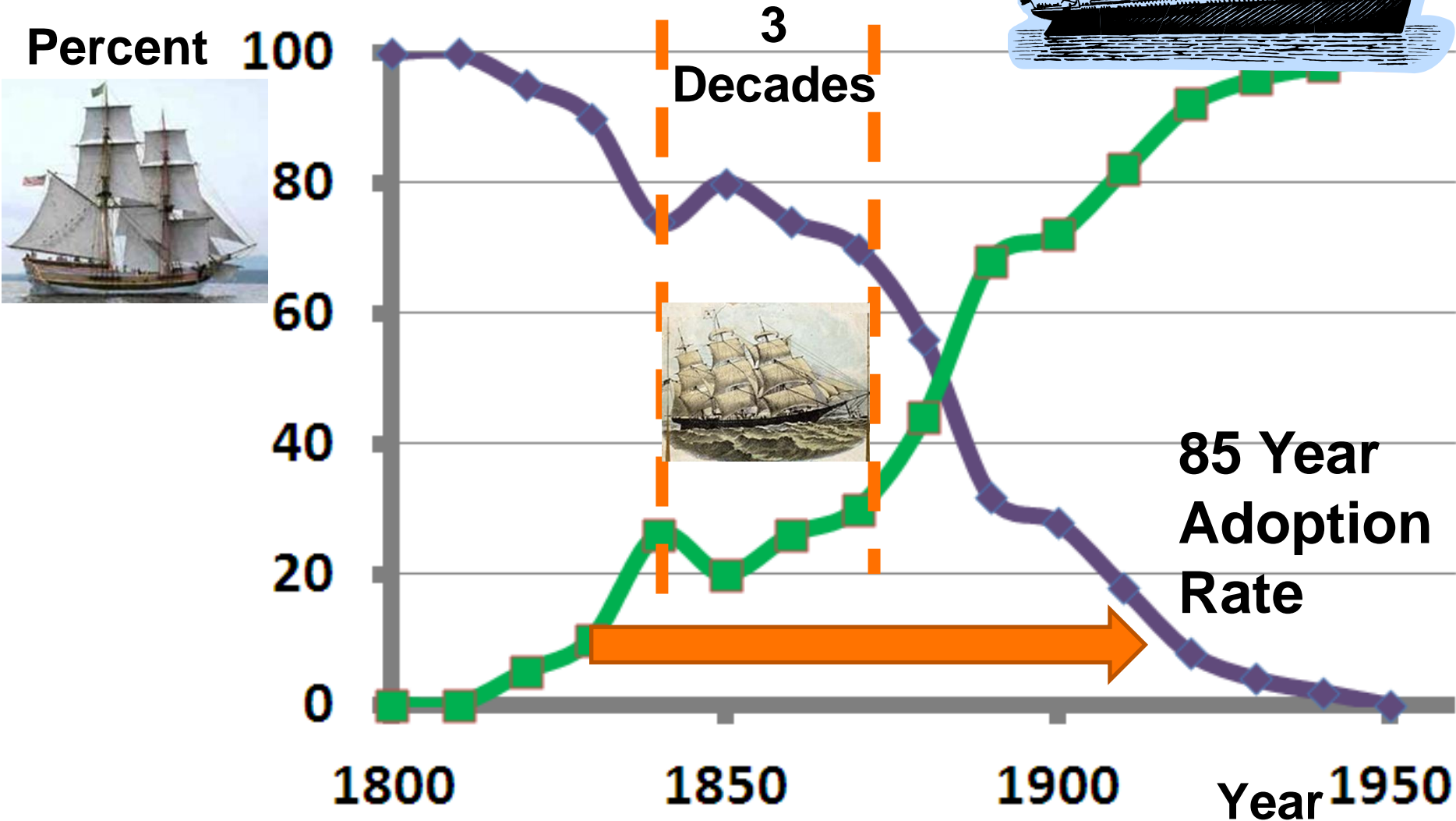
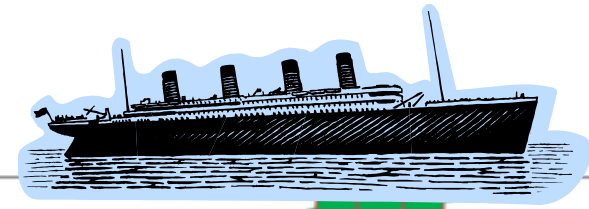
Good Cargo Capacity

**Smaller Crew
(reduced cost)**

**Sail defensive performance
... brief 3 decade surge**



Marine Substitution Sail to Steam



Sources: Challenging the S Curve: Patterns of Technological Substitution, Brice Dattee, Copenhagen, Denmark 18 June 2007

Steam 1830 @ 10% ... 1915 @ 90% dominant

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WARTSILA

12 November 2012

Wärtsilä's leadership in gas engine technology enhanced - more than 2000 engines sold and 7 million running hours accumulated

Wärtsilä Corporation, Press release, 12 November 2012 at 1 pm EET

Wärtsilä, the marine industry's leading solutions and services provider, has now sold more than 2000 of its gas fuelled engines, which together have accumulated more than 7 million operational running hours in both land-based and marine applications. These achievements emphasise the leading global position that Wärtsilä holds in dual-fuel (DF) engine technology.

DF engines can be used in all vessel types, and can be retrofitted to existing ships. With fuel flexibility, DF engines provide a lot of

25 Year Milestone with 2,000 gas Engines...

**Millions Operating Hours...Tens Millions Horsepower
= proven gas technology & LNG system**

costs and operators have been... sense. Wärtsilä has been... total cost of ownership using gas as... be a viable and attractive alternative... achievements in the number of gas... provide even more evidence of this... Wärtsilä Ship Power.

in 1987, the first c... was fol

3 December 2012

**Société
des traversiers**

Québec



Wärtsilä gets propulsion order for the first LNG powered ferry in North America

Wärtsilä Corporation, Press release, 3 December 2012 at 12 noon EET

Wärtsilä, the marine industry's leading solutions and services provider, has been awarded the contract to supply the gas powered propulsion machinery and corresponding gas storage and handling systems for a new passenger ferry. The

Americas early adapter... CAPEX \$180 Million + 2 options

gas (LNG). The ship is being built by Fincantieri Cantieri Navali Italiani in Italy and will be used on routes crossing the St. Lawrence River. The Wärtsilä contract was signed in October 2012. The Wärtsilä equipment is due to be delivered in the autumn 2013.

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NASSCO, TOTE: Historic Deal to Build World's First LNG Powered Containership

(MarineLink.com)

Tuesday, December 04, 2012

Historic deal in U.S. Shipbuilding, Green Ship Technology

General Dynamics NASSCO finalized a contract with TOTE, Inc., for the design and construction of two 3,100 TEU LNG-powered containerships, setting a new benchmark in green ship technology. When completed the 764-ft.-long containerships are expected to

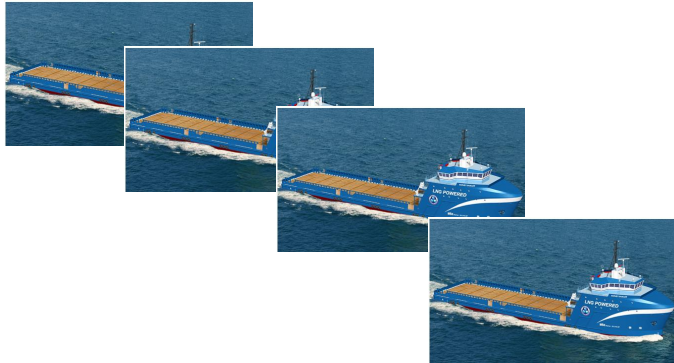


be the largest ships of any type in the world, primarily powered by liquefied natural gas (LNG).

Americas early adopter ... CAPEX \$380 Million + 3 Options

delivery to occur by the fourth quarter of 2015; the second ship will be delivered in the first quarter of 2016. The contract between NASSCO and TOTE Shipholdings, Inc., a subsidiary of TOTE, Inc., includes options for three additional ships.

6 December 2012



4 + 1



Harvey Gulf were 4 LNG fueled supply boats ... now 5...
CAPEX \$290 Million + options

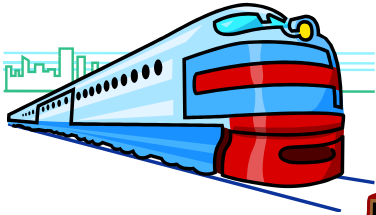
THE NUMBERS

**Over \$ 1 Billion CAPEX
more than 50 Million GGE**

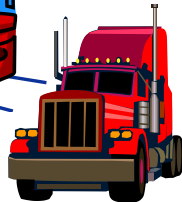
1st Week December + prior during 2012...

**Americas marine segment committed to LNG fuel ...
the early adopters initiated a new gas ERA**

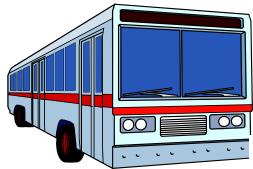
THE UNIT EQUIVALENTS



Locomotive 313



Semi Truck 2,315



Transit Bus 2,772



Refuse Truck 4,171



Shuttle Van 6,173




Taxi 9,260



Compact Car 77,167

15 January 2013 Viking Grace ...

LNGpac Tanks
2 @ 200m³ each



Length:	214.0 m
Breadth:	31.8 m
Speed	22 knots
Passengers:	2800
Cabins:	880
In service:	2013
Shipyard:	STX Finland Oy
Ship Owner:	Viking Line

Safe, Clean, LNG Cruise Ship ... CAPEX \$320 Million

5 March 2013

HOUSTON BUSINESS JOURNAL

Mar 5, 2013, 12:08pm CST

Shell planning LNG units in U.S., Canada

Royal Dutch Shell Plc (NYSE: RDS-A) said Tuesday it would build upon its liquefied natural gas plans with the development of two liquefaction units in the U.S. and Canada.

Both small-scale liquefaction units will produce 250,000 tons of LNG per year. Despite their relatively small size, the units will double the liquefied gas manufacturing



3 LNG plants each at 250K tons/yr

Geismar, Jumping Pond, & Sarnia...Online 2015

**Supply security and price stability = certainty
...certainty breeds investment**

Gas Engine References

Power Plants



- 52 sites
- 155+ engines
- Began 1997

Merchant



LNGC

- 92 Vessels
- 370+ engines
- **Conversions**

Offshore



PSVs/FPSOs

- 19 vessels
- 93+ engines
- Began 1994

Cruise and Ferry



LNG ferries

- 1+1 vessels
- 8 engines
- Began 2013

Navy



Coastal Patrol

- **Coming...**

Land & Sea segments...hundreds installations...

CAPEX \$30 Billion... it's real & proven gas technology

Drivers = Decade Shift to Gas

Mandated Emissions & Fuel Restrictions

Year	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Global Fuel % Sulfur	4.50%		3.5%								0.50%
ECA Bubble			Geographic emissions bubble encapsulates US/Canada								
ECA Fuel % Sulfur	1.00%					0.10%	Tight sulfur limits stress supply After treatment burdens diesels				
Category 1,2 Engines	Tier 2				Tier 3						
Category 3 Engines	Tier 1	Tier 2					Tier 3				

Source: US EPA web sites, Hatley capture various sources

Paradigm shift to gas 1st on economics 2nd on emissions

Early adopters moving ahead... soon early followers !

Mid decade market tipping point

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